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## Finnish Base Profiles

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# Recent FHIR Implementation Guides



- HL7 Finland initially started with use case specific implementation guides for scheduling and writing data to EHRs. Work for base profiles started later.
- Finnish Implementation Guide for SMART App Launch
  - Require REST, JSON
  - Recommend XML, IPA
- Finnish Base Profiles
  - 27 profiles for 20 resource types
  - 11 extensions
  - 1 code system, 2 value sets

# Resource types in Base Profiles



- Appointment
- Condition
- Encounter
- EpisodeOfCare
- HealthcareService
- Immunization
- Location
- MedicationAdministration
- MedicationRequest
- MedicationStatement
- Medication
- Observation
- Organization
- Patient
- Practitioner
- PractitionerRole
- Procedure
- Provenance
- Schedule
- Slot

# Current and Future Work



- Finnish FHIR implementation guide for Scheduling
  - Consolidate information from two previous implementation guides
  - Include input from the implementation guide for Kanta
- Terminology Server
  - Clarify needs and requirements
  - Clarify other activities (EU, HL7 Europe, ...)
- IHE Finland and OpenEHR Finland active within HL7 Finland

# FHIR Demo 2024



- Nordic FHIR Showcase. [fhir.fi/demo](https://fhir.fi/demo)
  - Apps
  - Systems
  - Institutions
  - Consultants
- Updated throughout the year
- Get listed! Contact [mikael@sensotrend.com](mailto:mikael@sensotrend.com)

# FHIR activities in Kanta



- Finnish PHR
- API for patient-facing apps
- Prescription data
- Appointments data
- Social care data

Kanta

# Steps to harmonize Nordic base profiles



- Finnish Base Profiles
  - For each item to be profiled, analyzed solutions adopted by other Nordic implementation guides
    - national identifiers
    - home municipality
    - information security / confidentiality
  - Presented early findings in Vitalis 2023
- Thoughts on further work
  - Ensuring compliance with implementation guides from HL7 Europe
  - Consolidated Nordic FHIR Base Profile IG for development purposes
  - Middle name

# Profiled Resource Types and Data Types



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graph TD; Resource[Resource] --> BackboneElement[BackboneElement]; Resource --> Element[Element]; Resource --> Type[Type]; BackboneElement --> ElementDefinition[ElementDefinition]; BackboneElement --> ComplexType[ComplexType]; ElementDefinition --> Element1[Element]; ComplexType --> Element2[Element]; Element1 --> Resource1[Resource]; Element1 --> Type1[Type]; Element2 --> Resource2[Resource]; Element2 --> Type2[Type]; Resource1 --> Address[Address]; Resource1 --> AllergyIntolerance[AllergyIntolerance]; Resource1 --> Appointment[Appointment]; Resource1 --> AppointmentResponse[AppointmentResponse]; Resource1 --> Composition[Composition]; Resource1 --> Condition[Condition]; Resource1 --> DocumentReference[DocumentReference]; Resource1 --> Encounter[Encounter]; Resource1 --> Endpoint[Endpoint]; Resource1 --> EpisodeOfCare[EpisodeOfCare]; Resource1 --> HealthcareService[HealthcareService]; Resource1 --> HumanName[HumanName]; Resource1 --> Identifier[Identifier]; Resource1 --> Immunization[Immunization]; Resource1 --> Location[Location]; Resource1 --> Medication[Medication]; Resource1 --> MedicationAdministration[MedicationAdministration]; Resource1 --> MedicationRequest[MedicationRequest]; Resource1 --> MedicationStatement[MedicationStatement]; Resource1 --> Observation[Observation]; Resource1 --> Organization[Organization]; Resource1 --> Patient[Patient]; Resource1 --> Person[Person]; Resource1 --> Practitioner[Practitioner]; Resource1 --> PractitionerRole[PractitionerRole]; Resource1 --> Procedure[Procedure]; Resource1 --> Provenance[Provenance]; Resource1 --> RelatedPerson[RelatedPerson]; Resource1 --> Schedule[Schedule]; Resource1 --> Slot[Slot]; Resource1 --> Substance[Substance];
```

Combined Nordic FHIR Base Profiles, published by HL7 Finland. This guide is not an authorized publication; it is the continuous build for version 0.2.0-ci built by the FHIR (HL7® FHIR® Standard) CI Build. This version is based on the current content of <https://github.com/fhir-fi/nordic-base/> and changes regularly. See the [Directory of published versions](#)

## 1 Home

Official URL: <http://hl7.fi/fhir/nordic-base/ImplementationGuide/hl7.fi.fhir.nordic>

Version: 0.2.0-ci

Draft as of 2024-05-10

Computable Name: CombinedNordicFHIRBaseProfiles

## Nordic Base Profile Experimentation

This "implementation guide" assists in checking how much the Nordic FHIR base profiles differ from each other.

- Nordic Base Profile Experimentation
  - Dependencies
  - IPR



This implementation guide is only meant to support harmonization efforts between Nordic FHIR base profile specifications.

### 1.1 Dependencies

IG	Package	FHIR	Comment
🔥 Combined Nordic FHIR Base Profiles	hl7.fi.fhir.nordic#0.2.0-ci	R4	
└ 🔥 HL7 Terminology (THO)	hl7.terminology.r4#5.5.0	R4	Automatically added as a dependency - all IGs depend on HL7 Terminology
└ 🔥 FHIR Extensions Pack	hl7.fhir.uv.extensions.r4#5.1.0	R4	Automatically added as a dependency - all IGs depend on the HL7 Extension Pack
└ 🔥 HL7 FHIR Implementation Guide: DK Core	hl7.fhir.dk.core#3.2.0	R4	
└ 🔥 Finnish Base Profiles	hl7.fhir.fi.base#1.0.0	R4	
└ 🔥 Swedish Base Profiles Implementation Guide	hl7se.fhir.base#1.0.0	R4	

Path	Severity	Message
Organization (I1/c2)	error	Constraint failed: dk-core-organization-mandatory-identifier: 'Minimum one identifier shall be of type SOR-ID, KOMBIT-ORG-ID or CVR-ID' (defined in http://hl7.dk/fhir/core/StructureDefinition/dk-core-organization)

[fsh-generated/resources/Organization-b08997bb-4476-4dd0-84dd-2e297f809364.json](#) Show Validation Information (10)



[fsh-generated/resources/Patient-283.json](#) Show Validation Information (10)

Path	Severity	Message
Patient.identifier[0].system (I12/c42)	error	Value is 'urn:oid:1.2.208.176.1.2' but must be 'urn:oid:1.2.246.21'
Patient.name[0] (I17/c6)	warning	Constraint failed: ipa-pat-3: 'To be usable for a wide range of internationally available applications, the Patient.name.text SHOULD be present.' (defined in http://hl7.org/fhir/uv/ipa/StructureDefinition/ipa-patient) (Best Practice Recommendation)

[fsh-generated/resources/Patient-Confidential.json](#) Show Validation Information (10)

Path	Severity	Message
Patient.meta.security[0] (I16/c8)	warning	A code with no system has no defined meaning, and it cannot be validated. A system should be provided
Patient.name[0] (I26/c6)	warning	Constraint failed: ipa-pat-3: 'To be usable for a wide range of internationally available applications, the Patient.name.text SHOULD be present.' (defined in http://hl7.org/fhir/uv/ipa/StructureDefinition/ipa-patient) (Best Practice Recommendation)

[fsh-generated/resources/Patient-GOFSH-GENERATED-ID-2.json](#) Show Validation Information (11)

Path	Severity	Message
Patient.name[0] (I35/c6)	warning	Constraint failed: ipa-pat-3: 'To be usable for a wide range of internationally available applications, the Patient.name.text SHOULD be present.' (defined in http://hl7.org/fhir/uv/ipa/StructureDefinition/ipa-patient) (Best Practice Recommendation)

[fsh-generated/resources/Patient-GOFSH-GENERATED-ID-3.json](#) Show Validation Information (11)

Path	Severity	Message
Patient.contact[0].relationship[1] (I107/c10)	warning	No code provided, and a code should be provided from the value set 'Patient Contact Relationship' (http://hl7.org/fhir/ValueSet/patient-contactrelationship 4.0.1)
Patient.contact[0].relationship[1] (I107/c10)	warning	No code provided, and a code should be provided from the value set 'DK Related Person Relationship Types' (http://hl7.dk/fhir/core/ValueSet/dk-core-RelatedPersonRelationshipTypes 3.2.0)
Patient.name[0] (I39/c6)	warning	Constraint failed: ipa-pat-3: 'To be usable for a wide range of internationally available applications, the Patient.name.text SHOULD be present.' (defined in http://hl7.org/fhir/uv/ipa/StructureDefinition/ipa-patient) (Best Practice Recommendation)

[fsh-generated/resources/Patient-JaneDoe.json](#) Show Validation Information (10)

Path	Severity	Message
Patient (I1/c2)	error	Patient.identifier: minimum required = 1, but only found 0 (from http://hl7.dk/fhir/core/StructureDefinition/dk-core-patient 3.2.0)
Patient (I1/c2)	error	Patient.identifier: minimum required = 1, but only found 0 (from https://hl7.fi/fhir/finnish-base-profiles/StructureDefinition/fi-base-patient 1.0.0)
Patient.name[0] (I10/c6)	warning	Constraint failed: ipa-pat-3: 'To be usable for a wide range of internationally available applications, the Patient.name.text SHOULD be present.' (defined in http://hl7.org/fhir/uv/ipa/StructureDefinition/ipa-patient) (Best Practice Recommendation)

[fsh-generated/resources/Patient-JohnDoe.json](#) Show Validation Information (10)

Path	Severity	Message
Patient.identifier[0] (I33/c6)	error	Constraint failed: ipa-pat-1: 'At least one of Patient.identifier.system or Patient.identifier.type or Patient.identifier.assigner SHALL be present' (defined in http://hl7.org/fhir/uv/ipa/StructureDefinition/ipa-patient)
Patient.name[0] (I10/c6)	warning	Constraint failed: ipa-pat-3: 'To be usable for a wide range of internationally available applications, the Patient.name.text SHOULD be present.' (defined in http://hl7.org/fhir/uv/ipa/StructureDefinition/ipa-patient) (Best Practice Recommendation)

[fsh-generated/resources/Patient-Max.json](#) Show Validation Information (10)

Path	Severity	Message
Patient.name[0] (I16/c6)	warning	Constraint failed: ipa-pat-3: 'To be usable for a wide range of internationally available applications, the Patient.name.text SHOULD be present.' (defined in http://hl7.org/fhir/uv/ipa/StructureDefinition/ipa-patient) (Best Practice Recommendation)

[fsh-generated/resources/Patient-PatientExample1.json](#) Show Validation Information (10)

Path	Severity	Message
Patient.address[0].extension[0].value.ofType(CodeableConcept).coding[0].code (I64/c12)	error	Unknown code '63401000052101' in the CodeSystem 'http://snomed.info/sct' version 'http://snomed.info/sct/900000000000207008/version/20240201' (from <a href="http://tx.fhir.org/r4">http://tx.fhir.org/r4</a> )
Patient.address[0].extension[0].value.ofType(CodeableConcept) (I64/c12)	error	None of the codings provided are in the value set 'SE ValueSet for official address types' ( <a href="http://hl7.se/fhir/ig/base/ValueSet/SEBaseAddressPersonVS 1.0.0">http://hl7.se/fhir/ig/base/ValueSet/SEBaseAddressPersonVS 1.0.0</a> ), and a coding from this value set is required (codes = <a href="http://snomed.info/sct#63401000052101">http://snomed.info/sct#63401000052101</a> )
Patient.maritalStatus.coding[0] (I81/c4)	warning	Coding has no system. A code with no system has no defined meaning, and it cannot be validated. A system should be provided
Patient.identifier[0] (I20/c6)	error	Constraint failed: ipa-pat-1: 'At least one of Patient.identifier.system or Patient.identifier.type or Patient.identifier.assigner SHALL be present' (defined in http://hl7.org/fhir/uv/ipa/StructureDefinition/ipa-patient)

[fsh-generated/resources/Patient-Poul.json](#) Show Validation Information (12)

Path	Severity	Message
Patient.name[0] (I24/c6)	warning	Constraint failed: ipa-pat-3: 'To be usable for a wide range of internationally available applications, the Patient.name.text SHOULD be present.' (defined in http://hl7.org/fhir/uv/ipa/StructureDefinition/ipa-patient) (Best Practice Recommendation)
Patient.identifier[0] (I11/c6)	error	Patient.identifier.system: minimum required = 1, but only found 0 (from <a href="http://hl7.org/fhir/uv/phd/StructureDefinition/PhdPatient 1.0.0">http://hl7.org/fhir/uv/phd/StructureDefinition/PhdPatient 1.0.0</a> )

[fsh-generated/resources/Patient-e70f0ba2-44d8-4f14-9c3a-ff4c6ead7473.json](#) Show Validation Information (10)

Path	Severity	Message
Patient (I1/c2)	error	Patient.identifier: minimum required = 1, but only found 0 (from <a href="http://hl7.dk/fhir/core/StructureDefinition/dk-core-patient 3.2.0">http://hl7.dk/fhir/core/StructureDefinition/dk-core-patient 3.2.0</a> )
Patient (I1/c2)	error	Patient.identifier: minimum required = 1, but only found 0 (from <a href="https://hl7.fi/fhir/finnish-base-profiles/StructureDefinition/fi-base-patient 1.0.0">https://hl7.fi/fhir/finnish-base-profiles/StructureDefinition/fi-base-patient 1.0.0</a> )
Patient.name[0] (I10/c6)	warning	Constraint failed: ipa-pat-3: 'To be usable for a wide range of internationally available applications, the Patient.name.text SHOULD be present.' (defined in http://hl7.org/fhir/uv/ipa/StructureDefinition/ipa-patient) (Best Practice Recommendation)



HL7 FINLAND

Thank you!

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